INDEX TO VOLUME I.

PAPERS OF THE

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION.

A

Adams, *Prof.* Charles Kendall, 6, 10.

Adams, *Dr.* Herbert B., 10; on New England towns, 27; on American Historical Society, 34; on the organization and the first meeting of the American Historical Association, i.; on the proceedings of the second annual meeting, 425; on the historical study of municipal institutions, 463; on the Society to Encourage Studies at Home, 464.

Adams, John, on the appointing power of presidents, 303, 307; appointments under, 317, 322, 326.

Adams, John Quincy, President of American Historical Society, ii.; in boundary complication with Russia, 282; on Monroe doctrine, 288, 289; appointing power under, 398; on Mr. Crawford's election, 338; accession of, 338–343; removals under, 342.

Agricultural colleges, land grants to, 94, 95; in Ohio, 221; Indiana, 224; Illinois, 225; Michigan, 225; Wisconsin, 227; tabular summary of, 242.

Aldrich, *Judge*, on New England towns, cited, 24.

Ames, on the executive duties of presidents, 313.

Andrews, on applications for office, 363.

Appointing power of presidents, Miss Lucy Salmon on, 299; establishment of the power, 299; Virginia plan, 300; New Jersey plan, 300; Pinckney's plan, 301; Hamilton's plan, 301; John Adams and Roger Sherman on, 303; Madison on, 304; interpretation of Congress, 1789, 305; Page on, 311; Jackson on, 311; Scott on, 311; *The Federalist* on, 312, 313; under the Federalists, 314; under the Republicans, 323; under Jefferson, 326; under Madison, 332; under Monroe, 335; under J. Q. Adams, 338; under Jackson, 344; under Van Buren, 357; under Harrison, 357: under Tyler, 359; under Polk, 364; under Taylor, 366; under Fillmore, 370; under Pierce, 372; under Buchanan, 373; under Johnson, 379; attempts at reform, 377; under Hayes, 392, 393; under Garfield, 393; under Arthur, 395; three stages in the development of, 397; bibliography and proposed measures on the subject, 407–419; abstract of Miss Salmon's paper, 454.

Arthur, *Pres't*, civil service under, 395.

Association, American Historical, object of, i.; organization of, 5; newspaper comments on, 7–10; resolutions to make it independent, 12; first public session, 16; constitution, 20; list of original members, 22; list of members, 40; second annual meeting, 425; resolutions in the second annual meeting, 482.

Association, American Economic, formation of, 427.

Atkinson, address at the Georgia Exposition, alluded to, 66.

B

Barlow, *Gen'l*, on civil service, 383–4.
Barlow, Joel, influence of, on French Revolution, 430.
Bell, on Jackson's nominations, 350.
Bell's Weekly Messenger on Monroe doctrine, 284.
Benton on J. Q. Adams' appointments, 342; on Jackson's removals, 353.
Biggar, *Gov.*, on Indiana school funds, 141.
Bland, *Col.*, on Virginia land cessions, 80.
Boston Herald, extract from, on American Historical Association, 9.
Botts impeaching President, 363.
Bowen, Clarence W., ii., 11.
Brackett, J. R., on African slavery in America, 436.
Bradbury, on appointing power of presidents, 368–9.
Breckenridge proposes a new article for constitution on Louisiana purchase, 256.
Brissot, influence of, on French Revolution, 431.
Buchanan, on the communication of president's removals to Congress, 363; vetoes agricultural college land grant, 97; appointing power under, 373.
Burgoyne's convention, 479.
Butler, *Gen'l*, on civil service, 384.
Burr, Aaron, sedition of, 275, 276; "political machine" invented by, 398.

C

Calhoun, on Monroe doctrine, 283; on Monroe's appointments, 336; on the reduction of executive patronage, 354, 355, 404.
California, mines, social results of discovery, 279; *Dr.* Royce on the secret history of acquisition, 475.
Callender becomes Jefferson's enemy, 330.
Campbell, *Judge*, remarks on Louisiana purchase, 450; *Sen.*, appointment of, 335.
Canada, political history of, by Goldwin Smith, 433.
Canning asks Rush to oppose the Holy Alliance, 281.
Cass attempts to improve the consular service, 375.
Catholepistemiad chartered, 208.
Chamberlain, *Judge* Mellen, on New England towns, 25.
Channing, *Dr.* Edward, on town and county governments in the English colonies of North America, 23; on the territorial development of the United States, 476.
Champfort, influence of Franklin on, 430.
Chase, *Judge*, impeachment of, 330.
Chastellux, influence on French Revolution, 430.
Chénier, influence of Franklin on, 430; his ode, 431.
Civil-service reform, 377, 404; associations, 389, 405; in the Treasury Department, 401; in the Interior Department, 401; in the Post-office Department, 402.
Clarke, Geo. Rogers, assisted by *Col.* Vigo, 451; Wm., explores Louisiana, 257.
Clavière's letter referred to, 431.
Clay, Henry, proposes Texas purchase, 277; on foreign intervention, 284; advises Adams to remove certain officers, 341; on the power of removal by the president, 354; on admitting Congressmen into the civil service, 363; on Taylor's appointments, 367.
Clayton-Bulwer treaty, 287–8.
Clayton on Jackson's appointments of editors, 349.
Clootz's tribute to America, 431.
Cobb, constitutional amendment of appointing power, 337.
Collamer, Jacob, asks for office, 367.
Coman, Miss Katherine, on the study of local history, 464.
Cometary theory, modern, *Pres't* White on, 478.
Condorcet, influence of Franklin on, 429.
Confederacy, Northern, project of, 262.
Constitutional growth of the United States, 37.
Consular service, Cass' attempt to improve, 375; Seward's appointments, 378.
Crane, *Prof.*, on new sources of mediæval history, 30.
Crawford, attempt to secure nomination, 338; political machine of, 398.
Cullum, *Gen'l*, on the struggle for freedom, 479.

Cunningham Correspondence referred to, 320.
Curtis, Geo. Wm., civil-service reform, 385, 386.
Curtius, Ernst, historical generalizations of, 71.
Cutler, Manasseh, and the Ohio Company, 87; purchase of land, 88, 89.

D

Davenport family, characteristics of, 30.
Deane, Ch., 10; on New England towns, 24.
Desmoulins' *La France libre*, 431.
Dewey, D. R., on the history of American political economy, 476.
Dix, *Gen'l*, in New York postal service, 375.
Dümmler, *Prof.*, contributions to history, 31.
Dunbar, exploration of the Washita River, 257.
Dutch village communities on the Hudson River, abstract of Mr. Elting's paper on, 464; F. J. Kingsbury's remarks on, 469; Mr. Vennema on, 473.

E

Eaton, D. B., civil-service commissioner, 387; studies European system of civil service, 392.
Economic Association, American, formation of, 427.
Edgar, *Dr.*, anecdote of Jackson's policy of removals, 356.
Educational land grants, federal, in the Northwest territory, 18, 73; causes of the failure, 234.
Elting, Irving, on Dutch village communities on the Hudson River, abstract of, 464.
Embargo laws passed, 264.
Emerton, *Prof.* E., review of Janssen's work, 442.
Everett, Edward, on Monroe doctrine, 283.
Ewing, on the presidential power of removal, 354; opposes Bradbury, 370.

F

Fauchet's sermon, 431.
Federalist, The, on president's appointing power, 312, 313.
Federalists, appointing power under, 314.
Fillmore, spoils system under, 370.
Finch's, *Judge*, poem on "The Blue and the Gray," 66.
Fishbourn, *Col.* Benj., nomination of, 316.
Fonseca, Bay of, Great Britain takes possession of, 287.
Force, Peter, reprints of historical works by, iii.
Forey, *Gen'l*, Napoleon's letter to, 286.
Fowler, I. V., irregularities of, 374, 375.
Francke, *Dr.*, on Monumenta Germaniæ Historica, 31.
Franklin, Benj., influence of, on French Revolution, 429–30; dramatized, 432.
Frederick the Great, *Prof.* Tuttle on materials for the history of, 440.
Freeman's historical knowledge, 70.
Fremont, *Capt.*, expedition to California, 475.
French Revolution, influence of American independence on, 429.

G

Gallatin, Albert, appointment of, 334.
Garfield, civil-service reform under, 393.
Girondists, influence of Jefferson on, 430.
Granger, Gideon, dismissal of, 333.
Grant, *Gen.*, civil-service reform under, 383.
Gray, discovery of the Columbia River by, 259.
Grundy, *Sen.*, on Jackson's removals, 353.

H

Hamilton, Alexander, consulted on Northern Confederacy, 262; appointed Major-General, 272; his views on the liberation of South America, 273; on the appointing power of presidents, 301, 313; his interest in Miranda expedition, 454.
Harrison, *Gen'l*, on the appointing power of presidents, 358.
Hartford convention on the admission of new states, 268.
Hayes, *Pres't*, civil service under, 392.
Henry, mission to New England states, 264, 266.
Hidalgo, Guadalupe, treaty of, 278.

Hillhouse, constitutional amendment proposed by, 330.
Hise signs canal treaty, 287.
Historical Association, American, see Association.
History, of civilization, *Pres't* White on, 16, 47; *Prof.* Crane on mediæval history, 30; Herbert Spencer's view on the study of, criticised, 57; moral facts in, 64; studies in, neglected in American colleges, 69.
Hoar, Geo. F., on Jefferson's spoils system, 329; on civil service, 387, 388.
Holder-Egger, *Dr.*, Historical contributions of, 32.
Hurley Commons, 467.

I

Illinois, educational land grant in, 108; school land, 149; swamp lands, 154; university land grant, 203; State Normal University established, 206; agricultural college land grant, 206, 225.
Independent, The, on the American Historical Association, 7.
Indiana, educational land grant, 107; school land, 136; swamp lands, 146; saline lands, 145; *Gov.* Biggar on the school-funds investment, 141; university land grant, 196; agricultural college grant, 224.
Insane asylum land grant vetoed 95.
Interior Department Appointments, 401.
Isthmus Canal, Monroe doctrine applied to, 286.

J

Jackson's victory at New Orleans, 269; on president's appointing power, 311; appointing power interpreted by, 344–76; removals under, 347, 353; appointment of editors, 349, 351; results of his policy, 356–76; spoils system under, 402.
James, Thos. L., idea of civil-service reform, 387, 394, 395.
Jameson, *Dr.* J. F., on the constitutional and political history of individual states, 475.
Janssen's work reviewed by *Prof.* E. Emerton, 442.
Jefferson, Thos., plan of government of the Northwestern territory, 82, 83; on the unconstitutionality of Louisiana purchase, 255, 256; Embargo law, 264; warns against foreign complications, 281, 282; public conduct of, 316; election of, 324–5; appointments under, 326; removals under, 328; impeachment by Quincy, 331; appointing power under, 397; influence of, on French Revolution, 430.
Jenckes, bill of civil-service reform, 380, 381, 382, 385.
Johnson, Andrew, on rotation in office, 365, 366; abuse of appointing power, 376; appointments under, 379.

K

Kapp meets rebuffs from Cass and Seward, 481.
Kenyon College, land grants to, 106.
King, *Hon.* Rufus, remarks on Louisiana and Mississippi, 453.
Kingsbury, Fred. J., on the Dutch in New York, 469.
Knight, *Dr.* G. W., on federal land grant for education in the Northwest territory, 18, 73.

L

Land grant, federal, for education in the Northwest territory, 18, 73; for common schools, 84, 114, 149, 158, 175; for higher education, 90, 189, 196; to agricultural colleges, 94, 221, 227; for insane asylums vetoed, 95; universities, 203, 208, 217; causes of failure, 234.
Lafayette, influence of, on French Revolution, 430.
Leasing system adopted in Ohio, 116; abandoned, 121; in Indiana, 136.
L'Enfant, *Maj.*, plots the City of Washington, 460.
L'Etoile on Monroe doctrine, 284.
Levermore, Charles H., on founders of New Haven, 29.
Lewis, Meriwether, explores Louisiana, 257.
Lieb, *Dr.*, appointment of, 334.
Lincoln, appointments under, 377; *Gen'l*, retention in office, 331.
Livingstone, on Louisiana purchase, 254.
Logan, on civil-service reform bill, 381.

London Times, on the Monroe doctrine, 285.
Long, *Maj.*, explores Missouri River, 258.
Louisiana, influence of purchase upon the American system, by *Bishop* Robertson, 251, 447; *Judge* Campbell's remarks on, 450; *Hon.* Rufus King on, 453; cession of, 254; exploration of, 257; boundaries of, 258–60.
Luther's task in the Reformation, 445.

M

Macon, constitutional amendment of president's appointing power, 334, 335, 337.
Madison, Wirt's remark on, in 1814, 268; objection to foreign entanglement, 282; on the president's appointing power, 304, 306, 308; appointments under, 332.
Mangum, on appointing power of presidents, 370.
Marbury, removal of, 331.
Marcy, on appointment of consular pupils, 372; spoils system, 399; reform attempted by, 400.
Mason, *Gov.*, on university land grants, 213.
McHenry advises Miranda to raise loans, 271.
McLean, on Monroe's appointments, 336.
Michigan, educational land grant in, 109; school land, 158; swamp land, 172; school system, by *Dr.* Pierce, 161; university land grant, 208; agricultural college land grant, 225.
"Midnight judges," appointments of, 320.
Mirabeau, influence of Franklin on, 430.
Miranda, *Gen'l*, interest of Alex. Hamilton in, 273, 454; scheme to free South America, 271; expedition and failure, 275.
Monroe sent to Paris, 255; doctrine enunciated, 282; origin of, 283; foreign comments on, 284, 285; Webster on, 285; appointing power under, 335, 336, 398.
Montesquieu on Roman military system, 63.
Morellet, influence of Franklin on, 430.
Municipal institutions, *Dr.* H. B. Adams on, 463–4.

N

Napoleon, retaliation policy of, 263; letter to *Gen'l* Forey regarding Mexico, 286.
Nation, The, on the American Historical Association, i.; on civil-service reform, 381.
New Haven, founders of, C. H. Levermore on, 29.
New Jersey plan for the president's appointing power, 300.
New Paltz, Huguenot settlement, 467, 468, 469.
Niles Register on Jackson's appointments, 346, 349; on Harrison's appointments, 358; on removals under Tyler, 361, 362.
Northwest territory, land grants for education in, 73.

O

Ohio Company, formed, 87; purchase of land, 88, 89; educational land legislation in, 99; school land, 114; swamp lands, 132; saline lands, 131; university lands, 189; land grants to agricultural colleges, 221.
Oncken, *Prof.*, historical generalizations of, 71.

P

Page, on the exclusive right of presidents to appoint, 311.
Paine, Thomas, influence of, on American independence, 35; desires public mission, 330; influence of, on French Revolution, 430.
Parsons, Sam. H., elected Director of Ohio Company, 87.
Pendleton bill introduced, 393.
Pennsylvania, Sheafer's historical map of, 482.
Pickering, Timothy, plan to form a state, 80; suggests educational land grant, 84; denounces embargo laws, 264; removal of, 319.
Pierce, *Pres't*, vetoes land grant to insane asylums, 95; appointing power under, 372.
Pierce, *Rev.* John D., Michigan school system due to, 161.
Pike, *Capt. Z.*, explores the Mississippi, 257.

Pinckney, Ch., on President's appointing power, 301.
Plumer, on Monroe doctrine, 283.
Poinsett, instructed to purchase territory, 277; on foreign intervention, 284.
Polk, *Pres't*, appointing power under, 364; spoils system, 402.
Pompigny's drama, 431.
Porter, John A., on the City of Washington, 458.
Portiez, 431.
Post-office appointments, 402.
President, appointing power of, Miss Lucy M. Salmon on, 299; abstract of the paper, 454.
Purdue University, 224.
Putnam, Rufus, plans to form a western state, 80, 81; forms the Ohio Company, 87.

Q

Quincy warrants Jefferson's impeachment, 331; constitutional amendment regarding president's appointing power, 335.

R

Randolph, John, constitutional amendment proposed by, 330.
Ranke, Leopold von, elected honorary member of the American Historical Association, 483.
Reformation, the, an evil, 444, 445.
Removing power of presidents, 308; of senate, 310; Ewing on, 354; Clay on, 354.
Robertson, *Bishop*, the Louisiana purchase in its influence on the American system, 251; abstract of the paper, 447.
Robespierre, relations with Jefferson, 430, 432.
Rochambeau, influence of, on French Revolution, 430.
Rome, military force of, 63.
Rosenthal's "America and France," 429, 430, 432.
Royce, *Dr.*, on the secret history of the acquisition of California, abstract of, 475.
Rush, on Holy Alliance, 281.

S

Saline lands in Ohio, 131; Indiana, 145; table of, in Northwest territory, 243.
Salmon, Miss Lucy M., on the appointing power of presidents, 299; abstract of the above, 454.
Sanborn, F. B., 6.
Sauvigny's drama, 431.
Sawyer, on appointments, 335.
Schell, Augustus, removals by, 374–5.
Schools, land grants to, 114; in Ohio, 114; Indiana, 136; Illinois, 149; Michigan, 158; Wisconsin, 175; table showing land grants to, in Northwest territory, 242; funds, investment of, in Ohio and Indiana compared, 148; Michigan system due to *Dr.* Pierce, 161.
Schoolcraft explores the Mississippi, 258.
Schurz abandons competitive examination in the civil service, 394.
Schuyler, *Hon.* Eugene, on Russian historical works, 441.
Scott, *Prof.* Austin, on constitutional growth of the United States, 37.
Scott, *Gen'l*, on Tyler's appointments, 362.
Ségur, influence on French Revolution, 430.
Seward, Wm. H., historical studies of, 68; on Harrison's appointments, 358; on Tyler's appointments, 362; on appointments for consular service, 378.
Sheafer's historical map of Pennsylvania, 482.
Shepherd, "Boss," 462.
Sherman, Roger, on president's appointing power, 303.
Sickel, *Prof.*, historical contributions, 31.
Slavery in America, by J. R. Brackett, 436.
Smith, *Prof.*, Goldwin, historical knowledge of, 71; on the political history of Canada, 433; on municipal government, 463.
Smith, Alexander, appointment of, 336.
Smith, *Col.* Wm. S., nomination of, 318.
Sparks on Jefferson's public conduct, 316.
Spencer, Herbert, on the study of history, criticised, 57.
"Spoils system" ascribed to Jefferson, 329; effects of, 399, 402.
Springfield Republican, extract from, 7.
State constitutional and political history, *Dr.* Jameson on, 475.

States, admission of new, 268.
Statistics, material and moral, in history, 63, 64, 65.
Stickney, on Jefferson's spoils system, 329.
Sullivan, *Gov.*, Pickering's letter to, denouncing embargo laws, 264.
Sumner, Charles, historical inspiration of, 68; suggests competitive examination in civil service, 380.
Swamp lands granted to states, 92; in Ohio, 114, 132; Indiana, 146; Illinois, 154; Michigan, 172; Wisconsin, 186; table of, in Northwest territory, 243.
Symmes, John Cleves, contracts for western land, 90.

T

Talbot, Miss Marion, on Political Science Club, 464.
Talleyrand's demand shown in X.Y.Z. correspondence, 272.
Taylor, *Pres't*, appointing power under, 366; spoils system, 402.
Texas, annexation of, 277–9.
Thiers, historical works of, 52.
Thornton, *Dr.* Wm., plans for the Capitol, 460.
Tiffin, *Gov.*, on Ohio University lands, 191.
Town and county government in the English colonies of North America, *Dr.* E. Channing on, 23; *Judge* Aldrich on, 24; *Judge* Chamberlain on, 25; *Dr.* H. B. Adams on, 27.
Tracy, Uriah, on Louisiana acquisition, 261.
Treasury Department appointments, 401.
Trumbull, on civil appointments, 384, 385.
Tupper, Benj., forms the Ohio Company, 87.
Turgot, influence of Franklin on, 429.
Tuttle, *Prof.* Herbert, on the materials for the history of Frederick the Great, 440.
Tuyl, Baron, 282.
Tyler, Moses Coit, ii., 6, 10; on Paine's influence on the popular revolution for independence, 35.
Tyler, John, on Jackson's appointment of editors, 351; appointments and removals under, 359, 361; spoils system, 402.

U

Underwood, on appointing power of presidents, 370.
United States, *Dr.* Channing on the territorial development of, 476.
University land grants in Ohio, 189; Indiana, 196; Illinois, 203; Michigan, 208; Wisconsin, 217; tabular summary of, 244.

V

Van Buren, appointing power under, 357; spoils system, 402.
Van der Donck, Yonkers' site granted to, 472.
Vennema, *Rev.* Ame, on Dutch survivals in New York, 473.
Vergennes, influence of Franklin on, 430.
Vigo, *Col.*, assists Clarke, 451.
Vincennes University incorporated, 196; closed, 198; litigation with, 200.
Virginia plan for president's appointing power, 300.
Von Holst on Tyler's appointments, 362.

W

Waitz, historical contributions of, 32.
Walker's, R. J., letter to *Pres't* Polk, 364–5.
Washington warns against foreign alliances, 280; appointed commander-in-chief, 272; appointing power under, 314–16; French admiration of, 431, 432.
Washington, City of, J. A. Porter on, 458.
Wattenbach, historical contributions of, 31.
Webster opposed to Jackson's policy, 354, 355; issues circular on Harrison's reform of executive patronage, 359; on Monroe doctrine, 285; on patronage reform, 404.
Weeden, Wm. B., 10.
Western territory, government of, 83.
White, *Pres't* Andrew D., 10; on the history of civilization, 47; abstract of the above paper, 16; on Davenport family characteristic, 30; on the influence of American ideas on the French Revolution, 429; on the development of the modern cometary theory, 478.

Wilkinson's relations with Spanish government, 451.
Winsor, Justin, 10; chairman *pro tem.* of the American Historical Association, 11; on his history of America, 33; on an Italian portolano of the sixteenth century, 438.
Wirt, Wm., on Madison and New England sedition, 268.
Wisconsin, educational land grant to, 112; school land, 175; swamp lands, 186; university land, 217; agricultural college grant, 227.

Y

Yonkers' site granted to Van der Donck, 472.

Z

Zeumer, *Dr.*, collection of Formulæ, 32.